Contents

- Introduction to history of land mine in Cambodia
- Institution and coordination
- Cambodia Mine Action Authority (CMAA)
- CMAA Strategic Frame Work
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Introduction

- Civil and regional war from 60’s to 90’s
- The North Western regions bordering Thailand are contaminated by Landmines
- Eastern regions are contaminated mostly by ERW
- More than 2.75 millions tons of bomb were dropped from air plan during the regional conflicts
Institution and coordination

- CMAA: established in 2000
- Coordination
- Monitoring
- Regulation

All mine actions and plan

  - A consultative mechanism between government and development partners and NGOs led activities
  - Promote Aid Effectiveness and the RGC’s action Plan
Goal 9:

Target: Move towards zero impact from landmines and ERW by 2012

1996: 4320
2009: 243

Progress in reducing causalities
Latest MINE/ERW Accident location: July 2012

Accidents: 5
Casualties: 10

Legend
- ERW accident location
- Mine accident location
- Provincial Center
- Provincial Boundary
- District Boundary
- Water surface
- National Road

Scale 1:3,200,000

Date: 28/02/08
Type: TM 4/6
N: 0240819
GR: 1412802
CMAA: Strategic Framework

   - To free Cambodia from Mines & ERW
   - To promote the rights of landmines & ERW survivors and their community

2. Mission
   - To ensure safety of women, men and children
   - To ensure coordination in the provision of services and assistance
   - To use of mine action resources in a more effective and efficient manner

3. Goal
   Goal 1: Reduce Mine/ERW casualties and other negative impact
   Goal 2: Contribute to economic growth and poverty reduction
   Goal 3: Ensure sustainable national capacities to address residual mine and ERW contamination
   Goal 4: Promote stability and regional and international disarmament
Contribution to UN Missions
UN MISSIONS

- **UNMIS (2006 – 2011; 594 Strength)**
  - Deminers: 520
  - Military Observers: 70
  - Staff Officers: 04

- **MINURCAT (2009-2010; 42 Strength)**

- **UNIFIL: (2010 – Present; 438 Strength)**
  - Engineers: 436
  - Staff Officers: 02

- **UNMISS : 2012**
  - Level 2 Hospital (76)
  - Military Police (73)
  - Military Observer: 2
  - Staff Officers : 4
  - Force Provost Martial: 1

- **UNSMIS – One Military Observer**
United Nations Mission in Sudan (UNMIS)

- Fully recognized and accredited
- Accreditation from UNMAO
United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL)

- Accreditation from Lebanese Mine Action Authority
- Validation license from UNMAST
- Participated in Blue Line Marking project
- The only unit with mechanical mine clearance capability
Mine Risk Education (MRE)

- Conducted MRE local Sudanese
- Provided medical supplies/treatment
### UN Missions: Outcomes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area Cleared</td>
<td>85,227,495 m²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APMs</td>
<td>4,547 pieces</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATMs</td>
<td>271 pieces</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ERWs</td>
<td>296,620 pieces</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fragments</td>
<td>131,922 kgs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
On behalf of the Cambodian People, I would like to express its gratitude to the following countries and supporting institutions:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Australia</th>
<th>Switzerland</th>
<th>Rotary International District 2650</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>Save the Children Norway</td>
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<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>UN</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>US</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>Adopt-A-Minefield</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>AUSTCARE</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>CARE International</td>
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<td>Japan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>HI (HIB)</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>GICHD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>JMAS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>NPA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Local Authorities NGOs Privates</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THANK YOU VERY MUCH !
Current Mine Operators in Cambodia

- 1979- Present: RCAF Demining
- 1992: Humanitarian Demining established CMAC (During UNTAC)
- Hallo Trust
- MAG
- Cambodia Self-Help Demining
- National Police
Study Tour

- Afghanistan
- Eritrea
- South Sudan
- Nepal
De-mining Ops

To support infrastructure development - irrigation system, national roads, bridges, etc...

APMs found near border between Cambodia and Laos
De-mining Ops

UXOs found in Steng Treng province, near border between Cambodia and Laos